

Appendix B: Detailed Tables

The following tables provide more information on economic freedom in the provinces and states at both the all-government and subnational levels. The first two tables provide a detailed summary of the scores for 2001. The remaining tables provide historical information both for the overall index and for each of Area 1. Size of Government; Area 2. Takings and Discriminatory Taxation; Area 3. Labor Market Freedom.

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Appendix Table 1: Scores on All-Government Index (2001)

	Overall Index	Area 1	Area 2	Area 3	1A	1B	2A	2B	2C	2D	3A	3B	3C	3D
Alberta	7.1	8.2	6.7	6.3	8.9	7.5	6.0	5.5	7.9	7.2	6.9	7.4	4.2	6.8
British Columbia	5.0	6.6	3.9	4.5	6.9	6.3	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.0	3.8	6.0	2.3	6.0
Manitoba	4.2	5.6	3.8	3.2	5.9	5.2	3.9	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.6	3.3	1.9	2.9
New Brunswick	4.6	4.7	4.0	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	3.5	5.1	2.8	4.4	4.2	4.6	6.7
Newfoundland	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.9	3.7	4.1	5.3	2.5	5.5	2.1	4.5	3.1	10.0	1.9
Nova Scotia	4.9	4.3	3.9	6.4	3.8	4.9	4.6	3.5	5.0	2.5	4.4	4.3	9.6	7.3
Ontario	5.6	7.5	4.0	5.4	7.8	7.2	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.4	5.2	7.0	2.7	6.8
Prince Edward Island	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	5.2	0.5	4.0	3.5	2.3	5.1
Quebec	4.3	6.0	3.0	3.8	6.6	5.5	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.4	0.8	4.9
Saskatchewan	4.7	6.0	4.2	4.1	6.7	5.2	5.1	3.5	4.2	4.0	5.2	3.2	2.3	5.6
Alabama	6.8	6.2	5.8	8.5	7.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.8	7.3	10.0	7.7	8.1	8.3
Alaska	6.1	5.6	6.2	6.5	4.3	6.9	2.1	6.0	7.2	9.6	6.7	5.8	6.9	6.5
Arizona	7.1	7.3	5.8	8.1	8.1	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.9	6.5	10.0	8.4	5.4	8.7
Arkansas	6.2	6.7	5.4	6.5	8.6	4.8	5.4	4.0	5.8	6.3	4.7	8.5	4.6	8.3
California	6.7	7.9	5.6	6.5	8.6	7.3	5.3	3.0	6.7	7.4	5.9	8.7	5.4	5.9
Colorado	7.6	8.3	6.3	8.2	8.6	8.1	5.8	5.0	6.9	7.5	6.6	8.9	9.6	7.5
Connecticut	7.1	8.3	5.6	7.3	9.2	7.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	7.6	6.6	9.0	7.7	6.0
Delaware	7.8	8.8	7.0	7.7	9.6	8.0	7.1	4.0	6.9	10.0	6.9	9.1	8.1	6.6
Florida	6.7	7.0	5.2	7.8	8.4	5.5	3.9	6.0	4.7	6.3	10.0	9.2	4.2	7.7
Georgia	7.3	8.3	6.2	7.4	9.1	7.4	6.5	4.0	7.2	7.2	6.9	8.5	5.8	8.2
Hawaii	6.3	6.9	5.6	6.4	6.5	7.2	6.1	4.0	6.4	6.0	6.2	7.5	6.9	5.0
Idaho	6.6	7.2	5.6	7.0	7.8	6.6	5.6	4.0	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.0	6.2	8.5
Illinois	6.9	8.2	5.9	6.7	9.3	7.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	8.3	6.5	9.0	5.8	5.3
Indiana	7.0	7.7	6.0	7.2	9.0	6.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	7.9	5.7	9.1	7.7	6.2
Iowa	6.5	7.5	5.8	6.4	8.5	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.9	7.6	5.7	8.5	4.6	6.7
Kansas	6.8	7.5	5.4	7.4	8.3	6.7	5.2	4.0	5.5	7.1	7.9	7.8	6.2	8.0
Kentucky	6.5	7.0	5.8	6.5	8.4	5.5	5.5	4.0	6.0	7.9	5.5	8.3	5.0	7.4
Louisiana	7.2	7.2	6.5	8.0	8.4	5.9	6.9	5.0	7.6	6.7	10.0	7.3	6.2	8.7
Maine	5.9	6.4	4.8	6.3	7.6	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.4	7.4	5.4	8.6	4.6	6.7
Maryland	6.3	6.9	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	8.5	6.3	7.4	4.6	7.1
Massachusetts	7.1	8.1	6.4	6.9	9.2	7.0	5.9	5.0	6.2	8.6	6.1	9.4	6.2	5.9
Michigan	6.5	7.4	5.4	6.9	8.7	6.1	4.2	5.0	5.0	7.4	5.8	8.7	8.1	4.9
Minnesota	6.8	8.1	5.5	6.7	8.9	7.2	4.8	4.0	5.4	7.7	6.5	8.9	5.8	5.7
Mississippi	6.2	5.5	5.1	8.1	6.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.1	10.0	6.9	6.2	9.2
Missouri	6.8	7.2	6.0	7.3	8.4	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.9	7.4	5.8	8.6	8.1	6.6
Montana	5.7	6.1	4.9	6.2	6.8	5.3	4.0	4.0	1.7	10.0	4.6	7.8	5.0	7.2
Nebraska	6.8	7.9	5.5	7.1	9.1	6.8	5.0	4.0	5.5	7.6	6.0	8.5	6.2	7.6
Nevada	7.3	8.6	6.2	7.2	9.5	7.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.9	6.5	9.9	7.3	5.0
New Hampshire	7.3	8.6	6.5	6.8	9.8	7.4	6.1	6.0	3.8	10.0	6.4	9.4	4.6	6.9
New Jersey	6.7	8.1	5.3	6.7	9.1	7.2	4.9	4.0	4.1	8.3	6.9	8.6	6.2	5.3
New Mexico	6.2	5.9	5.6	7.1	5.4	6.3	5.2	4.0	7.0	6.0	6.4	5.6	6.5	10.0
New York	6.4	7.5	5.5	6.1	8.8	6.2	4.4	4.0	5.9	7.7	6.9	8.0	5.4	4.2
North Carolina	7.1	7.7	6.3	7.2	8.8	6.6	6.3	4.0	6.9	8.1	6.0	8.4	5.4	9.2
North Dakota	6.2	6.7	5.4	6.6	7.6	5.8	5.2	5.0	3.7	7.7	5.5	7.7	4.6	8.7
Ohio	6.5	7.5	5.3	6.6	8.9	6.1	4.8	4.0	4.6	7.8	6.6	8.9	5.4	5.5
Oklahoma	6.4	6.6	5.6	7.0	7.7	5.6	5.4	4.0	5.9	7.0	5.1	7.7	6.5	8.5
Oregon	6.7	7.6	6.4	6.2	8.7	6.6	5.0	5.0	5.5	10.0	5.1	8.5	5.0	6.3
Pennsylvania	6.7	7.0	5.8	7.2	8.6	5.4	4.8	6.0	4.6	8.0	6.0	9.4	8.1	5.3
Rhode Island	6.1	7.0	5.1	6.2	8.5	5.5	5.1	3.0	4.1	8.1	5.4	9.0	5.0	5.6
South Carolina	6.9	6.8	5.6	8.4	7.8	5.8	5.4	4.0	5.6	7.5	10.0	7.8	6.5	9.3
South Dakota	7.3	7.7	6.2	8.0	8.8	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.6	7.0	5.8	8.1	9.6	8.7
Tennessee	7.2	7.3	6.2	8.0	8.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.4	10.0	9.0	5.4	7.7
Texas	7.2	8.1	6.4	7.1	8.8	7.5	6.5	6.0	5.8	7.4	6.3	8.5	5.0	8.6
Utah	7.0	7.9	6.1	6.9	8.1	7.8	5.5	5.0	6.7	7.0	5.7	8.0	5.4	8.6
Vermont	6.3	6.9	4.9	7.2	7.7	6.1	4.8	3.0	3.2	8.7	4.8	8.7	8.1	7.2
Virginia	6.8	6.9	6.4	7.2	6.0	7.7	5.7	5.0	6.1	8.6	6.5	7.7	5.4	9.2
Washington	6.2	7.7	5.0	6.0	8.4	6.9	4.2	6.0	4.4	5.4	5.3	7.9	4.6	6.0
West Virginia	5.4	5.1	4.5	6.7	7.4	2.8	4.2	4.0	2.4	7.5	4.3	7.1	7.7	7.5
Wisconsin	6.5	7.6	5.0	7.0	8.6	6.6	3.6	4.0	4.9	7.6	5.9	8.9	7.3	5.9
Wyoming	6.9	7.8	5.2	7.7	7.9	7.7	1.2	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.3	6.2	8.1	9.2

Appendix Table 2: Scores on Subnational Index (2001)

	Overall Index	Area 1	Area 2	Area 3	1A	1B	2A	2B	2C	2D	3A	3B	3C	3D
Alberta	7.2	7.3	8.2	6.1	7.3	7.3	8.2	7.0	8.0	9.6	6.9	6.6	4.2	6.8
British Columbia	5.4	5.9	6.0	4.3	4.3	7.5	6.8	5.5	6.6	5.0	3.8	5.0	2.3	6.0
Manitoba	4.7	5.6	5.5	2.9	3.5	7.6	6.6	5.0	5.7	4.8	4.6	2.1	1.9	2.9
New Brunswick	5.4	5.2	6.1	4.8	2.4	8.0	7.3	5.5	6.9	4.5	4.4	3.4	4.6	6.7
Newfoundland	4.8	4.3	5.5	4.6	0.2	8.3	7.4	4.0	7.1	3.5	4.5	2.0	10.0	1.9
Nova Scotia	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	3.7	8.1	7.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	9.6	7.3
Ontario	6.1	7.2	5.8	5.4	6.3	8.2	7.6	5.0	5.7	4.9	5.2	6.8	2.7	6.8
Prince Edward Island	4.6	4.7	5.4	3.8	1.6	7.8	7.2	5.0	7.5	1.8	4.0	3.8	2.3	5.1
Quebec	4.7	5.7	4.9	3.6	5.1	6.3	6.3	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.4	0.8	4.9
Saskatchewan	5.0	5.8	5.5	3.7	4.0	7.7	6.8	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.2	1.6	2.3	5.6
Alabama	7.6	7.1	7.4	8.5	6.2	8.0	7.3	8.0	8.1	6.3	10.0	7.5	8.1	8.3
Alaska	6.2	4.7	7.2	6.6	2.4	7.0	2.4	10.0	7.1	9.4	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.5
Arizona	7.7	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.4	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.3	5.1	10.0	8.2	5.4	8.7
Arkansas	7.0	7.9	6.7	6.4	6.9	8.9	7.6	6.0	8.1	4.9	4.7	8.1	4.6	8.3
California	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	4.0	8.0	6.5	5.9	8.4	5.4	5.9
Colorado	8.2	9.0	7.4	8.1	8.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	8.1	6.6	6.6	8.9	9.6	7.5
Connecticut	7.5	8.3	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.7	8.5	7.0	6.0	6.7	6.6	8.5	7.7	6.0
Delaware	8.2	8.8	8.2	7.6	8.1	9.4	8.3	7.5	6.9	10.0	6.9	8.7	8.1	6.6
Florida	7.7	8.3	7.1	7.7	7.1	9.5	7.4	10.0	6.1	4.9	10.0	9.0	4.2	7.7
Georgia	7.8	8.9	7.2	7.3	8.5	9.4	8.3	6.0	8.6	6.1	6.9	8.5	5.8	8.2
Hawaii	6.7	7.4	6.2	6.6	6.5	8.3	7.5	5.0	7.7	4.4	6.2	8.2	6.9	5.0
Idaho	7.0	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.0	8.3	7.3	5.0	6.3	6.9	5.2	7.5	6.2	8.5
Illinois	7.4	8.4	7.4	6.6	7.9	8.9	8.1	8.0	5.8	7.6	6.5	8.7	5.8	5.3
Indiana	7.7	8.6	7.6	7.1	7.4	9.7	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.1	5.7	8.7	7.7	6.2
Iowa	7.0	7.8	7.1	6.2	6.6	9.0	7.8	7.5	6.2	6.7	5.7	7.9	4.6	6.7
Kansas	7.4	8.3	6.8	7.3	7.0	9.5	7.7	6.0	7.4	6.0	7.9	7.2	6.2	8.0
Kentucky	7.2	8.2	7.0	6.5	7.6	8.7	7.2	6.0	7.6	7.1	5.5	8.0	5.0	7.4
Louisiana	7.9	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.1	9.3	8.0	8.5	8.3	5.4	10.0	6.6	6.2	8.7
Maine	6.4	7.2	5.6	6.3	6.1	8.3	6.7	5.0	4.3	6.4	5.4	8.4	4.6	6.7
Maryland	7.3	7.9	7.4	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.7	7.9	6.3	8.7	4.6	7.1
Massachusetts	7.7	8.6	7.7	6.8	8.4	8.9	8.4	7.0	7.4	8.1	6.1	9.2	6.2	5.9
Michigan	7.2	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.6	9.0	6.9	8.0	6.6	6.3	5.8	8.1	8.1	4.9
Minnesota	7.0	7.8	6.5	6.6	7.2	8.5	7.0	5.5	6.5	6.9	6.5	8.4	5.8	5.7
Mississippi	7.1	7.3	6.2	7.9	5.3	9.3	6.5	7.0	6.6	4.6	10.0	6.2	6.2	9.2
Missouri	7.8	8.5	7.6	7.2	8.0	9.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	6.4	5.8	8.4	8.1	6.6
Montana	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	4.7	7.9	6.4	6.5	2.9	10.0	4.6	7.7	5.0	7.2
Nebraska	7.5	8.8	6.7	7.0	7.8	9.8	7.1	6.0	7.0	6.6	6.0	8.1	6.2	7.6
Nevada	7.9	9.0	7.6	7.1	8.3	9.6	8.4	10.0	6.2	5.8	6.5	9.8	7.3	5.0
New Hampshire	8.1	9.3	8.3	6.7	8.8	9.8	8.9	10.0	4.1	10.0	6.4	9.0	4.6	6.9
New Jersey	7.2	8.0	6.9	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.0	6.5	5.3	7.6	6.9	8.3	6.2	5.3
New Mexico	6.8	7.3	6.2	7.0	5.8	8.7	6.3	5.5	8.6	4.5	6.4	5.2	6.5	10.0
New York	6.6	7.3	6.4	6.0	6.8	7.9	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.5	5.4	4.2
North Carolina	7.6	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.5	8.9	8.0	6.0	8.1	7.4	6.0	7.9	5.4	9.2
North Dakota	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.6	7.0	8.0	4.4	6.8	5.5	7.5	4.6	8.7
Ohio	6.7	7.3	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.0	5.7	6.9	6.6	8.5	5.4	5.5
Oklahoma	7.2	8.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	9.1	7.4	6.0	7.8	5.9	5.1	7.6	6.5	8.5
Oregon	6.8	6.7	7.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.2	10.0	5.1	8.1	5.0	6.3
Pennsylvania	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	8.3	7.4	9.0	6.3	7.2	6.0	9.3	8.1	5.3
Rhode Island	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.2	7.2	6.2	7.3	5.0	5.2	7.3	5.4	9.0	5.0	5.6
South Carolina	7.6	7.7	6.8	8.2	6.5	8.8	7.4	6.0	7.4	6.5	10.0	7.2	6.5	9.3
South Dakota	8.2	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.9	9.9	8.2	10.0	6.5	5.9	5.8	8.0	9.6	8.7
Tennessee	8.2	8.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.0	10.0	8.0	5.0	10.0	8.8	5.4	7.7
Texas	7.9	8.8	7.8	7.0	8.2	9.5	8.5	10.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	8.1	5.0	8.6
Utah	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.1	6.9	8.0	7.7	5.8	5.7	8.1	5.4	8.6
Vermont	6.7	6.8	6.1	7.1	5.8	7.8	7.4	5.0	3.9	8.2	4.8	8.4	8.1	7.2
Virginia	7.8	8.5	7.6	7.3	7.8	9.2	8.1	7.0	7.3	8.1	6.5	8.3	5.4	9.2
Washington	6.3	6.4	6.5	5.9	7.5	5.3	6.9	10.0	5.5	3.7	5.3	7.6	4.6	6.0
West Virginia	5.7	4.9	5.7	6.6	5.3	4.4	6.4	6.5	3.4	6.5	4.3	6.9	7.7	7.5
Wisconsin	6.9	7.4	6.4	6.9	6.4	8.5	5.8	7.0	6.0	6.7	5.9	8.3	7.3	5.9
Wyoming	7.1	7.3	6.3	7.5	6.3	8.3	2.5	10.0	6.6	6.3	7.3	5.5	8.1	9.2

Appendix Table 3: Overall Scores on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.1	10
British Columbia	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	53
Manitoba	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	58
New Brunswick	2.2	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	56
Newfoundland	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.2	58
Nova Scotia	2.0	3.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	54
Ontario	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	51
Prince Edward Island	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	60
Quebec	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	57
Saskatchewan	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	55
Alabama	6.2	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	20
Alaska	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	47
Arizona	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	10
Arkansas	5.7	5.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	42
California	5.6	6.1	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	26
Colorado	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	2
Connecticut	5.6	6.4	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	10
Delaware	6.5	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	1
Florida	6.2	6.6	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	26
Georgia	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	3
Hawaii	5.4	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	39
Idaho	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	31
Illinois	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	17
Indiana	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	15
Iowa	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	32
Kansas	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	20
Kentucky	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	32
Louisiana	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7
Maine	4.9	5.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	49
Maryland	4.7	5.6	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	39
Massachusetts	5.2	6.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	10
Michigan	5.5	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	32
Minnesota	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	20
Mississippi	6.2	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	42
Missouri	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	20
Montana	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	50
Nebraska	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	20
Nevada	6.1	6.4	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	3
New Hampshire	5.7	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	3
New Jersey	5.5	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	26
New Mexico	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	42
New York	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	37
North Carolina	6.2	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	10
North Dakota	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	42
Ohio	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	32
Oklahoma	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	37
Oregon	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	26
Pennsylvania	5.6	6.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	26
Rhode Island	5.0	5.5	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	47
South Carolina	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	17
South Dakota	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	3
Tennessee	6.1	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7
Texas	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7
Utah	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	15
Vermont	5.8	6.1	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	39
Virginia	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	20
Washington	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	42
West Virginia	5.4	5.2	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	52
Wisconsin	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	32
Wyoming	7.7	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	17

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.

Appendix Table 4: Overall Scores on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.2	25
British Columbia	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	54
Manitoba	5.2	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	58
New Brunswick	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	54
Newfoundland	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.8	57
Nova Scotia	3.9	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	52
Ontario	6.2	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	51
Prince Edward Island	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	60
Quebec	3.6	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	58
Saskatchewan	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	56
Alabama	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	16
Alaska	7.6	7.1	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	50
Arizona	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	12
Arkansas	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	33
California	6.0	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	40
Colorado	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	1
Connecticut	7.0	7.5	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	19
Delaware	6.5	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	1
Florida	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	12
Georgia	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	9
Hawaii	6.0	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	40
Idaho	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	33
Illinois	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	22
Indiana	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	12
Iowa	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	33
Kansas	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	22
Kentucky	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	25
Louisiana	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	6
Maine	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	46
Maryland	6.3	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	24
Massachusetts	6.3	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	12
Michigan	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	25
Minnesota	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	33
Mississippi	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	31
Missouri	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	9
Montana	6.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	48
Nebraska	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	19
Nevada	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.9	6
New Hampshire	7.2	7.9	7.7	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	5
New Jersey	6.1	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	25
New Mexico	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8	38
New York	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	44
North Carolina	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	16
North Dakota	7.3	6.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	45
Ohio	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	40
Oklahoma	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	25
Oregon	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	38
Pennsylvania	6.2	6.7	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	19
Rhode Island	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	46
South Carolina	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	16
South Dakota	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	1
Tennessee	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	1
Texas	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	6
Utah	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	25
Vermont	5.7	6.2	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	40
Virginia	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	9
Washington	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	48
West Virginia	5.3	5.0	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	53
Wisconsin	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	37
Wyoming	8.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	31

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.

Appendix Table 5: Scores for Area 1 on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	8.7	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.2	7
British Columbia	7.3	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	45
Manitoba	6.5	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	53
New Brunswick	1.8	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.7	57
Newfoundland	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	3.9	59
Nova Scotia	0.8	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	58
Ontario	7.5	7.3	7.6	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.5	23
Prince Edward Island	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	60
Quebec	5.3	5.3	6.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.0	50
Saskatchewan	6.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.0	50
Alabama	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	48
Alaska	9.0	8.2	6.9	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	53
Arizona	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.3	29
Arkansas	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.7	43
California	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.9	13
Colorado	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	4
Connecticut	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	4
Delaware	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	1
Florida	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	34
Georgia	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	4
Hawaii	6.7	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	38
Idaho	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	31
Illinois	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.2	7
Indiana	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7	17
Iowa	8.1	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	23
Kansas	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.5	23
Kentucky	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.0	34
Louisiana	9.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.2	31
Maine	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	47
Maryland	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	38
Massachusetts	6.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	9
Michigan	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.4	28
Minnesota	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	9
Mississippi	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	55
Missouri	6.6	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	31
Montana	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	49
Nebraska	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	13
Nevada	7.4	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	2
New Hampshire	7.2	8.1	8.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.6	2
New Jersey	7.5	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.1	9
New Mexico	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	52
New York	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	23
North Carolina	7.7	8.1	8.3	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	17
North Dakota	8.0	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.7	43
Ohio	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	23
Oklahoma	8.4	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	45
Oregon	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.6	21
Pennsylvania	7.1	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	34
Rhode Island	6.3	6.8	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.0	34
South Carolina	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	42
South Dakota	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.7	17
Tennessee	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	29
Texas	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	9
Utah	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	13
Vermont	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	38
Virginia	5.9	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	38
Washington	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	17
West Virginia	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	56
Wisconsin	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	21
Wyoming	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	16

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.

Appendix Table 6: Scores for Area 1 on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	7.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.2	7.3	36
British Columbia	5.9	5.7	6.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	51
Manitoba	6.5	5.8	5.4	3.7	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	55
New Brunswick	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	56
Newfoundland	3.2	3.4	3.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.3	60
Nova Scotia	3.5	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.9	51
Ontario	7.1	7.1	7.1	4.5	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	42
Prince Edward Island	3.7	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	58
Quebec	4.1	4.0	5.3	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.7	54
Saskatchewan	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8	53
Alabama	7.4	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	44
Alaska	8.4	7.0	5.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.7	58
Arizona	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.1	21
Arkansas	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	24
California	6.6	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	33
Colorado	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.0	2
Connecticut	7.7	8.4	8.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	15
Delaware	6.9	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	6
Florida	8.8	8.8	8.3	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	15
Georgia	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	4
Hawaii	7.0	7.7	8.6	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	33
Idaho	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	29
Illinois	6.4	7.5	8.2	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	14
Indiana	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	10
Iowa	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	26
Kansas	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	15
Kentucky	6.9	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.2	18
Louisiana	9.1	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	18
Maine	6.7	7.0	7.5	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	42
Maryland	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	24
Massachusetts	6.8	8.0	7.6	6.7	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	10
Michigan	4.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	26
Minnesota	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	26
Mississippi	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	36
Missouri	8.0	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	12
Montana	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	49
Nebraska	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	6
Nevada	7.0	7.2	7.4	6.2	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.5	8.3	9.0	9.0	2
New Hampshire	8.1	9.1	8.8	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.3	1
New Jersey	6.1	7.4	7.8	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	22
New Mexico	8.4	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.3	36
New York	6.0	6.5	6.8	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	36
North Carolina	8.0	8.6	8.7	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.2	18
North Dakota	8.0	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	49
Ohio	5.7	6.6	7.0	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	36
Oklahoma	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	22
Oregon	5.1	5.3	6.8	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	46
Pennsylvania	5.6	6.6	7.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	29
Rhode Island	5.3	6.1	6.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.7	46
South Carolina	7.5	8.0	8.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	29
South Dakota	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.9	4
Tennessee	8.0	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	6
Texas	9.9	9.2	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.8	6
Utah	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.6	32
Vermont	5.9	6.4	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	45
Virginia	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	12
Washington	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	48
West Virginia	5.3	4.9	5.3	3.0	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.9	57
Wisconsin	6.6	6.3	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	33
Wyoming	9.2	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.3	36

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.

Appendix Table 7: Scores for Area 2 on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.7	2
British Columbia	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	55
Manitoba	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	57
New Brunswick	2.5	3.9	4.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	53
Newfoundland	4.3	3.9	4.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.1	3.8	57
Nova Scotia	3.3	3.8	4.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	55
Ontario	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0	53
Prince Edward Island	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	59
Quebec	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	60
Saskatchewan	3.9	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	52
Alabama	4.9	5.4	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	20
Alaska	6.6	7.0	8.2	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	11
Arizona	4.5	4.8	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	20
Arkansas	5.3	5.1	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	36
California	4.9	5.2	7.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	26
Colorado	5.3	5.2	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	9
Connecticut	4.3	5.4	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	26
Delaware	5.5	5.9	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	1
Florida	4.8	5.5	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	42
Georgia	5.2	5.9	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	11
Hawaii	4.8	5.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	26
Idaho	5.1	4.9	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	26
Illinois	4.8	5.3	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	19
Indiana	5.0	5.4	7.3	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	17
Iowa	5.1	4.8	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	20
Kansas	5.0	5.0	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	36
Kentucky	5.6	5.7	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	20
Louisiana	6.8	6.4	7.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	3
Maine	4.3	4.6	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	50
Maryland	4.5	5.1	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	25
Massachusetts	4.6	5.6	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	5
Michigan	4.3	4.9	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	36
Minnesota	4.9	4.9	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	33
Mississippi	5.0	5.1	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	44
Missouri	5.3	5.6	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	17
Montana	5.2	4.5	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	48
Nebraska	4.9	4.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	33
Nevada	4.9	5.5	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	11
New Hampshire	4.5	5.9	7.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	3
New Jersey	4.1	4.9	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	40
New Mexico	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	26
New York	4.6	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	33
North Carolina	5.4	5.7	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	9
North Dakota	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	36
Ohio	4.9	4.9	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	40
Oklahoma	6.0	5.6	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	26
Oregon	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	5
Pennsylvania	4.6	5.0	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	20
Rhode Island	3.9	4.3	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.1	44
South Carolina	5.0	5.2	7.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	26
South Dakota	4.7	5.6	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	11
Tennessee	4.8	5.6	7.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	11
Texas	6.2	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	5
Utah	5.0	5.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	16
Vermont	4.5	4.6	6.8	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	48
Virginia	5.1	5.7	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.4	5
Washington	4.1	4.5	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	46
West Virginia	4.5	4.0	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	51
Wisconsin	4.8	4.5	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	46
Wyoming	6.5	5.9	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.2	42

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.

Appendix Table 8: Scores for Area 2 on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.2	2
British Columbia	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.0	51
Manitoba	6.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	56
New Brunswick	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	49
Newfoundland	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.5	56
Nova Scotia	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	52
Ontario	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	53
Prince Edward Island	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	59
Quebec	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	60
Saskatchewan	6.5	6.0	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.5	56
Alabama	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	15
Alaska	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	20
Arizona	7.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	22
Arkansas	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	33
California	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	39
Colorado	8.1	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	15
Connecticut	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	22
Delaware	6.7	7.2	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.2	2
Florida	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	22
Georgia	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	20
Hawaii	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	45
Idaho	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	39
Illinois	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	15
Indiana	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	8
Iowa	7.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	22
Kansas	6.8	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	30
Kentucky	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	27
Louisiana	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	8
Maine	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	55
Maryland	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	15
Massachusetts	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	6
Michigan	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	27
Minnesota	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	36
Mississippi	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	45
Missouri	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	8
Montana	7.7	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	36
Nebraska	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7	33
Nevada	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	8
New Hampshire	8.0	8.2	8.0	6.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	1
New Jersey	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	29
New Mexico	7.5	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	45
New York	5.1	5.1	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	39
North Carolina	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	15
North Dakota	8.4	6.5	5.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	35
Ohio	7.8	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.4	39
Oklahoma	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	30
Oregon	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.5	13
Pennsylvania	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	13
Rhode Island	5.7	6.0	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	45
South Carolina	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	30
South Dakota	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	6
Tennessee	8.0	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	4
Texas	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	4
Utah	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	22
Vermont	5.3	5.6	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	49
Virginia	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	8
Washington	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	36
West Virginia	5.7	4.9	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	54
Wisconsin	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	39
Wyoming	8.4	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.3	6.3	44

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.

Appendix Table 9: Scores for Area 3 on All-Government Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	45
British Columbia	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	56
Manitoba	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	60
New Brunswick	2.3	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	54
Newfoundland	1.9	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.9	55
Nova Scotia	1.9	3.1	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	42
Ontario	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	53
Prince Edward Island	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	59
Quebec	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	58
Saskatchewan	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	57
Alabama	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.5	1
Alaska	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	38
Arizona	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	4
Arkansas	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	38
California	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	38
Colorado	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	3
Connecticut	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	14
Delaware	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	10
Florida	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	9
Georgia	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.4	12
Hawaii	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	42
Idaho	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.0	25
Illinois	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	32
Indiana	5.7	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	16
Iowa	6.6	6.9	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	42
Kansas	6.1	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	12
Kentucky	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	38
Louisiana	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	6
Maine	4.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	45
Maryland	4.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	45
Massachusetts	4.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	28
Michigan	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	28
Minnesota	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	32
Mississippi	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	4
Missouri	7.4	7.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	14
Montana	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	48
Nebraska	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	22
Nevada	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	16
New Hampshire	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	31
New Jersey	4.9	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	32
New Mexico	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	22
New York	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	51
North Carolina	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	16
North Dakota	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.6	36
Ohio	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	36
Oklahoma	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	25
Oregon	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	48
Pennsylvania	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	16
Rhode Island	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	48
South Carolina	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	2
South Dakota	6.5	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.0	6
Tennessee	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	6
Texas	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	22
Utah	5.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	28
Vermont	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	16
Virginia	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	16
Washington	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	52
West Virginia	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	32
Wisconsin	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	25
Wyoming	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2	7.7	10

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.

Appendix Table 10: Scores for Area 3 on Subnational Index

	1981	1985	1989	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Rank*
Alberta	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	48
British Columbia	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	56
Manitoba	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	60
New Brunswick	2.1	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	54
Newfoundland	2.0	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.6	55
Nova Scotia	2.1	3.2	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	44
Ontario	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	53
Prince Edward Island	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	57
Quebec	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	59
Saskatchewan	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	58
Alabama	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	1
Alaska	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	34
Arizona	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	3
Arkansas	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	42
California	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	42
Colorado	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	3
Connecticut	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	15
Delaware	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	10
Florida	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	9
Georgia	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.3	12
Hawaii	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	34
Idaho	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	25
Illinois	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	34
Indiana	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	18
Iowa	6.5	6.7	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	46
Kansas	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	12
Kentucky	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	40
Louisiana	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	8
Maine	4.2	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	44
Maryland	4.7	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	30
Massachusetts	4.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	29
Michigan	4.7	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	30
Minnesota	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	34
Mississippi	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7
Missouri	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	15
Montana	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	48
Nebraska	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	22
Nevada	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	18
New Hampshire	5.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.7	30
New Jersey	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	30
New Mexico	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.0	22
New York	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	51
North Carolina	5.5	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	18
North Dakota	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.6	34
Ohio	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	40
Oklahoma	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.9	25
Oregon	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	48
Pennsylvania	5.1	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	15
Rhode Island	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	46
South Carolina	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	2
South Dakota	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.0	5
Tennessee	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	5
Texas	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	22
Utah	5.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	25
Vermont	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	18
Virginia	5.7	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	12
Washington	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	52
West Virginia	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.6	34
Wisconsin	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	25
Wyoming	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.5	11

* Rank out of 60 for year 2001.